

INDEX TO VOLUME 16

Author Index

- Abrams, Donald I., S69, 816
Acar, J. F., 172
Acuña, Guillermo, 255
Adachi, N., S117
Adal, Karim A., 340
Adelman, Lester S., 15
Aguirre, C., 671
Ahuja, Seema S., 432
Ahuja, Sunil K., 432
Alberola, I., 671
Aldridge, Kenneth E., S335, S451
Al-Eisa, A., 397
Alemohammad, M. M., S416
Alexander, Holly, 635
Alfurayh, O., 397
Algie, Gys D., 173
Alkan, Michael, 213
Allan, J. Davis, S32, S46
Allen, Stephen D., S211, S449
Alomar, Antolina, 719
Alonso, J., 671
Aloy, Andreu, 182
Alroy, Joseph, 15
Altarc, David, 750
Altés, A., 731
Alvarez, A., 671
Alvarez, Maria Jose Lopez, 588
Amihod, Barbara, 335
Ammari, Linda K., 148
Amsallem, Daniel, 174
Anda, Pedro, 310
Anderson, Daniel J., 827
Anderson, G., S416
Anderson, Mark D., 184
Anderson, Roger L., 407
Angus, P., 183
Anniko, M., 585
Appelbaum, Peter C., S435
Arduino, Roberto C., 505
Argent, Terry A., 407
Ariza, J., 761
Armstrong, Donald, 1
Armstrong, Robert W., 689
Arnaw, Paul M., 778
Arthur, Michel, 331
Ash, Lawrence R., 332
Ashdown, L. R., 574
Aubert, G., 586
Aujard, Y., 82
Ausina, V., 731
Axelrod, Peter, 127
Baddour, Larry M., 186
Baker, Carol J., 523
Bale, M. J., 372
Bandoh, Kaori, S382
Barbhaiya, Rashmi H., S26
Barham, William B., 444
Barndtzaeg, Per, 301
Barnish, Michael J., 404
Baron, Ellen Jo, S325, S339, S449
Bartlett, John G., S248, S443
Barzaga, Ricardo A., 735
Batungwanayo, Jean, 188
Baughman, Andrew L., 276
Baumgardner, Dennis J., 725
Bauwens, J. Eric, 142
Baxter, Carla M., 388
Beach, Michael, 778
Beadle, Christine, 320
Bellini, William J., 654
Beltangady, Mohan, S26, S32
Benedi, Vicente J., 714, 719
Benson, Susan M., 826
Berg, Deborah E., 30
Berman, Daniel S., 726
Berman, Jonathan D., 417
Bernuzzi, A. M., 344
Berrocal, E., 727
Berzon, Richard, 816
Bharani, N. K., S322
Bhattacharya, Mondira, 330
Bijlmer, Henk A., 237
Bingen, E., 82
Blake, Milan S., 523
Blanchard, Lourdes M., 400
Bliss, M., S322
Blot, Koenraad, 188
Boken, Daniel J., 123
Bokkenheuser, Victor, S427
Bolling, James P., 208
Bolmström, Anne, S367
Borner, K., 646
Borrell, Nuria, 443
Borriello, S. P., 737
Boussougant, Yves, 446
Bowden, Raleigh A., 142
Bowen, K. E., 341
Bowler, William A., 531
Brazier, Jon S., S228, S439
Breen, Joan C., 15
Bregues, Cecille, 255
Bretz, W., S314
Brian, Charles S., 30
Brischetto, Michael J., 445
Brisson-Noël, Anne, 331
Brook, Itzhak, S425, S446, 476
Brosart, Carol, S69
Brown, June M., 756
Brown, Richard B., 133
Brown, William J., S355
Bruckner, David A., 598
Brunet, S., 731
Bruno, A., 344
Bruyn, George A. W., 728
Bryan, Ralph T., 255
Bryant, Amy E., S195
Budka, Herbert, 392
Buggy, Brian P., 336, 725
Bujadoux, A., 168
Burdge, David R., 558
Bush, K., S390
Buu-Hoi, A., 172
Byrne, S., 792
Cacho, G., 727
Cailleaux, Vincent, 174
Campbell, James, S69
Campbell, R. Jean, 208
Canetta, Renzo, S46
Cannon, Constance G., 10
Canovas, A., 671
Capellan, J., 472
Cariglia, Nicholas, 667
Carman, Robert J., S422
Carmeli, Yehuda, 213
Carratala, Jordi, 179
Carson, Loretta A., 407
Castells, A., 729
Castiglia, Mary, 439
Castro, Kenneth G., 513
Caugant, Dominique A., 237
Cavé, H., 82
Celum, Connie L., 500
Cevini, C., 344
Chaisson, Richard E., 816
Chandrasoma, P. T., 333
Chen, Casey, S317
Chen, Robert T., 59
Cherry, James D., 199
Cheung, Tony W., 22
Chiang, Seine, 26
Chiba, S., S117
Chow, Anthony W., 100
Chu, Chia-Ming, 709
Chupp, Geoffrey L., 15
Chusid, Eileen, 22
Cieslak, Theodore J., 592
Cisterna, Ramón, 343
Cisterna, Romón, 589
Citron, Diane M., S263, S435
Civen, R., S256, S299
Clark, Jennifer A., 555
Clark, Robert J., 139
Claveau, S., 640
Cleary, Timothy J., 59
Cochi, Stephen L., 59, 276
Coene, Amy J., 528
Cohen, Myron S., 54
Colebunders, Robert, 188
Colletti, A., S416
Colonna, Paul, 598
Compton, Steve J., 500
Condoluci, David V., 404
Connolly, Kevin J., S46
Cooley, Timothy P., S26, S32, S52
Coombs, Robert W., S2, 500
Corbella, Xavier, 179
Corey, G. Ralph, 463
Corey, Lawrence, S1, S2
Cornelissen, Jan J., 190
Corredoira, J. M., 761
Costello, M., S322
Cote, Jane, S245
Cotton, Deborah J., 816
Coulter, Chris, 826
Courcol, René J., S339
Courvalin, Patrice, 331
Cox, M., S319, S418
Craig, John P., S76
Cross, Sally A., S288
Crowther, Mark A., 288
Cruz-Ruiz, M., 534
Cunha, Burke A., 176, 735
Cuny, Gérard, 255
Czerkinsky, Cecil, S106
Czinn, Steven J., 367
Damade, Richard, 446
Damanhour, G., 397
Dammis, S., 397
Dankert, Jacob, 237
Decker, Catherine F., 175, 444
de Graaff, J., 216
Dekker, Adriaan W., 190
Delacroix, Isabelle, 446
Delahousse, Michel, 733
de Lalla, F., 730
de la Loma, Asia, 310
de la Maza, Luis M., 107
Dembeck, Sallie T., S349
Demers, B., 792
Denamur, E., 82
De Pauw, Ben E., 734
Derlot, Eliane, 331
DeRonde, Martha M., 10
Desjardins, P., 82
Detterbeck, Frank C., 54
Dobson, J., S414
Doebbeling, Bradley N., 372, 377
Dolan, Matthew J., 489
Dolin, Raphael, S26, S32, S40
Domingo-Albós, A., 731
Dominguez, B., S314
Donnelly, J. Peter, 734
Dooley, C. P., S416
Dooley, Samuel W., Jr., 513
Dorche, G., 586
Douglas, Gordon C., 829
Dumler, J. Stephen, 629
Duncan, A. Jane, S422
Dupont, Bertrand, 441
DuPont, Herbert L., 616
Dupont, Marie-Jeanne, 174
Durack, David T., 463

- Dutka-Malen, Sylvie, 331
 Eaton, Molly, 185
 Edelstein, Paul H., 741
 Edmond, Michael B., 388
 Edvalson, I., S319
 Edwards, Morven, 523
 Einstein, Hans E., 349
 Eliazewicz, Muriel, 441
 Elion, J., 82
 El-Sadr, Wafaa, 726
 Eppes, Stephen C., 286
 Ericsson, Charles D., 616
 Ericsson, M., 585
 Ernst, J. P. M. G., 216
 Eschenbach, David A., S273, S282
 Escobar, Mario R., 233
 Estabrook, Michele, 523
 Estes, N. A. Mark III, 825
 Eyer-Silva, W. A., 332
 Eykyn, Susannah J., 737
 Faden, Howard, 726
 Fagerhol, Magne K., 301
 Fagon, J. Y., 172
 Faidas, Anna, 186
 Falleroni, Marc J., 528
 Fang, Ferric C., 303
 Farizo, Karen M., 59, 276
 Farmer, Silas G., S353
 Farr, R. Wesley, 439
 Fassbender, M., 646
 Feinberg, Judith, 816
 Fernández, Maria V., 310
 Ferrante, Mark A., 489
 Ferrer, Isidro, 171
 Ferrieri, Patricia, 112
 Fichtenbaum, Carl J., 298
 Fihn, Stephan D., 486
 Finegold, Sydney M., S159, S188, S256, S299, S325, S453, 597, 737
 Finkelstein, Dianne M., 816
 Fischer, Philip R., 127
 Fitch, Helen, 546
 Fletcher, Julie M., S409
 Fleury, Jean, 441
 Flores, Glenn, 706
 Fogelman, Ilana, 816
 Foley, T. J., S416
 Fong, I. W., 472
 Forgacs, Pierre, 293
 Franco, Ricardo, 343
 Franzetti, M., 730
 Frazier, Edith H., 476
 Frésard, A., 586
 Friedman, Michael A., 286
 Friedman, Richard B., 233
 Fritsche, Thomas R., 500
 Froland, Stig S., 301
 Fukudome, Kenji, S92
 Fukuhara, Norio, S92
 Fung, Henry C., S239
 Fung, Peter C., 689
 Furuta, Glenn T., 523
 Galama, J., 661
 Galgiani, John N., 247
 Gameiro, C. A. M., 332
 Garcés-Brusés, J., 591
 Garcia, Enric, 182
 Garcia, Lynne S., 614
 Garin, Ch., 168
 Gatti, S., 344
 Gazzard, Brian G., S59
 Geha, Daniel J., 803
 Geiger, Garrel E., 384
 Genereau, Thierry, 441
 Genta, Robert M., S122
 Gerding, Dale N., S439
 Gettler, James F., 726
 Gharbia, Saheer E., S160, S404
 Gibson, G. R., S408, S411
 Gibson, M., S420
 Gil, José, 714
 Girardi, L. S., 338
 Givner, Laurence B., 766
 Glez-Zarate, P., 671
 Goble, Marian, 219
 Gohchi, Kengo, 260
 Gold, W. L., 69
 Goldberg, Stuart L., 803
 Goldstein, Ellie J. C., S159, S263, S288, S377
 Gómez-Aranda, Fernando, 588
 Gómez-Mateos, J., 534
 González, Lourdes, 714
 Gonzalez-Canali, Gustavo, 441
 González-Castro, U., 729
 Goodman, Jesse, 827
 Goodpasture, Hewitt C., 635
 Gradoni, L., 730
 Graham, Barney S., 828
 Granich, Reuben, 828
 Gransden, W. R., 737
 Grayson, M. L., 183
 Green, Paul J., 400
 Greenberg, R. N., 341
 Greene, Karl A., 139
 Greenough, William B., III, S105
 Grogl, Max, 417
 Groopman, Jerome E., S46
 Grossmeyer, Thomas J., S353
 Gudiol, F., 171, 179, 761
 Gumerlock, Paul H., S234
 Gupte, J. M., S344
 Gustafson, Nancy, S26
 Gustafsson, H., 585
 Gutmann, L., 172
 Haberberger, Richard L., 444
 Hacker, Jorg, 412
 Haggoud, A., S401
 Hakim, Amin, 426
 Halim, M. A., 397
 Halonen, Pekka, 151, 392
 Hammer, Glenn, 22
 Hanauer, Sandra D., 276
 Handwerker, Sandra, 750
 Hanff, Philip A., S245
 Harder, E. J., 341
 Harris, Diane T., 54
 Harvey, W., S420
 Haskell, Catherine S., S349
 Hatano, Yasuko, 342
 Hatheway, Charles L., 635
 Hecht, David W., S357
 Heiddal, Sigurdur, 667
 Hellinger, Walter C., 208
 Hentges, David J., S175
 Herman, Joseph, S188
 Hernandez, Jaime E., 170
 Heron, Leon G., 271
 Hervás, Juan A., 443, 714, 719
 Herzog, Christian, 567
 Heskestad, Linda, 828
 Hill, Gale B., S423
 Hillier, Sharon L., S273
 Hilton, Eileen, 481
 Hisam, Nicole, 426
 Hitchcock, M. J. M., S16
 Hjalt, C.-Å., 585
 Ho, May, 361
 Hoagland, H. Clark, 803
 Hoffman, Stephen L., 320
 Hofstad, Tor, S200
 Hollis, Richard J., 377
 Holmgren, Jan, S106
 Honna, Morio, 561
 Hoogkamp-Korstanje, Jacomina A., 734
 Hory, Bernard, 174
 Hua, Tong Hua, 412
 Huguet, P., 729
 Hulbert, Tim V., 333
 Hulse, Michelle, 112
 Huppert, Milton, 247
 Ichoroh, Catherine G., S77
 Ikäheimo, Risto, 785
 Immermann, F. W., S344
 Ingram, Christopher W., 463
 Inwards, David J., 803
 Iseman, Michael D., 219
 Ishak, M., 640
 Jackson-Pope, Lenore, S46
 Jacobs, Jan A., 173
 Jacobson, Mark A., S69
 Jacobus, N. V., S344
 Jamieson, F., 792
 Jarvis, William R., 407
 Jeffrey, William R., 170
 Jiménez, E., 534
 Jiménez-Hernández, D., 534
 Johnson, Caroline C., S371
 Johnson, Philip C., 505
 Johnson, Royce H., 349
 Johnson, Stuart, 112
 Johnson, Zaiga, S349
 Jones, R., 183
 Jones, R. B., 497
 Jones, R. N., 372
 Jousimies-Somer, H., S292
 Kain, Kevin C., 100
 Kajs, C., S83
 Kalimo, Hannu, 392
 Kalin, M. E., 397
 Kaplan, Sheldon L., 766
 Kaplowitz, Lisa G., 233
 Kärkkäinen, Ulla, 785
 Karp, Robert B., 30
 Kato, Naoki, S382
 Kaufman, Leo, 107
 Kavasya, Thembo, 127
 Kawasugi, Kazuo, 260
 Kelly, Ellen, S245
 Kelly, K. A., 574
 Kemmerly, Sandra Abadie, 189
 Kendig, Newton, 703
 Kennedy, Charles A., 809
 Kent, K. Craig, S245
 Kernodle, G. Wallace, Jr., 463
 Kezhou, Lie, 165
 Kimbler, Anita, 59
 King, Barry F., 829
 Kinoshita, Tadatoshii, 260
 Kinsman, K., 497
 Kirkland, Kathryn B., 629
 Kitaoka, Setsuko, S92
 Kitchen, Lynn W., 170
 Klebanoff, Seymour J., S273
 Klein, Joel D., 286
 Klein, Natalie C., 176
 Klempner, Mark S., 825
 Knupp, Catharine A., S26
 Kobari, Kazumine, S75
 Kociuba, Katherine R., 271
 Kocka, Frank E., 136
 Koehler, J. M., 574
 Koeppe, P., 646
 Konno, Tasuke, S92
 Kozarsky, Phyllis, 185
 Kraaijeveld, C., 661
 Kress, Kendra, 340
 Krishnan, Chandradekar, 412
 Kristinnson, Karl G., 667
 Krohn, Marijane A., S273
 Kruskal, Benjamin A., 290
 Kuhl, Sarah J., S234
 Kuipers, Betsy, 237
 Kundsinn, Ruth B., 293
 Kunin, Calvin M., 412
 Kuritz, Alex, 136
 Kuster, Herbert, 519
 Kwok, Richard Y. Y., S239
 Labarca, Jaime, 255
 Lagakos, Stephen W., S22
 Lai, R. W. M., 334
 Lam, Sing, 481
 Lambert, John S., S40
 Lambert-Zechovsky, N., 82
 Langer, Bradley, 806
 Langmore, S., S314
 Lanphear, Bruce P., 10
 Larsen, Robert A., 333
 Larson, Richard A., 528
 Latham, Robert H., 828
 Latorre, Miguel, 343, 589
 Lautenschlager, Stephan, 567
 Leclercq, Roland, 331
 Lee, Colin, 500
 Lee, Daniel, S263
 Lee, K. C., 334

- Lehmann, Paul F., 377
 Leoni, Patrick A., 123
 Levy, Charles S., 339
 Liaw, Yun-Fan, 709
 Lidbeck, Ann, S181
 Liebman, Howard A., S52
 Lieming, Ding, 165
 Lim, James, 186
 Lin, Shi-Ming, 709
 Linnemann, Calvin C., Jr., 10
 Llibre, Josep M., 182
 Lode, H., 646
 Loesche, Walter J., S203, S314
 Looareesuwan, Sornchai, 361
 Lopatin, D., S314
 López-Cortés, L. F., 534
 López-Domínguez, José Manuel, 588
 Lortholary, O., 172
 Losonsky, Genevieve A., 86
 Low, D. E., 792
 Lozano, Alvaro, 310
 Lucey, Daniel R., 33
 Lucht, F., 586
 Luelmo, J., 729
 Lüthy, Ruedi, 519, 540
 Lynch, M., 93
 Macfarlane, G. T., S408, S411
 Macfarlane, S., S408, S411
 Madinger, Nancy E., S349
 Madoff, Lawrence C., 714
 Madsen, Lorie A., 219
 Mäkelä, P. Helena, 785
 Mäkitie, A., S292
 Málaga, Alfredo Muñoz, 588
 Malone, Joseph L., 341
 Malowitz, R., 338
 Mangels, J., S319
 Manian, Farrin A., 445
 Marchione, Susan, 750
 Marcom, P. Kelly, 629
 Margarit, C., 729
 Margles, Steven W., 293
 Margolis, David M., 555
 Marina, M., S256
 Marinac, Jacqueline S., 178
 Marshall, William F., 803
 Martin, Gregory J., 175, 341
 Martin, N., 729
 Martino, R., 731
 Martos, Angeles, 171
 Marttila, Reijo, 392
 Marzec, A., 183
 Mathisen, Glenn E., 809
 Matsuda, Juzo, 260
 Matta, Ray, 22
 McFarland, Lynne V., S239
 McGowan, Karin L., 148
 McGregor, James A., S349
 McIntosh, Kenneth, 151
 McKinney, P. J., S349
 McLaren, Colin, S32, S46
 McNeil, Michael M., 756
 McTeague, M., S325
 McTeague, Maureen, S188
 Megran, David W., 175
 Meis, Jacques F., 734
 Melchers, W., 661
 Meriwether, C., 93
 Mermin, Jonathan, 828
 Mertens, Veerle, 188
 Méry, Jean-Philippe, 733
 Meuwissen, J., 661
 Michel, V. P., 586
 Michel-Briand, Yvon, 174
 Miles, B. L., S211
 Mill, Michael R., 54
 Miller, Larry K., 184
 Miller, Marjorie J., 612
 Miller, Mark A., 335
 Miller, Richard A., 486
 Miller, Stephen D., S239
 Mintai, Zhang, 165
 Miranda, Abraham G., 505
 Miyamoto, Michael I., 303
 Mochida, Yoshiyuki, 342
 Molinas, Catherine, 331
 Molitoris, E., S256
 Monka, Jean, 750
 Montejo, J. M., 671
 Moore, Frances M., 384
 Moosavi, Seyed, S355
 Moraid de Sá, C. A., 332
 Mori, Isamu, 342
 Morrison, Vicki A., 265
 Mortelmans, K., S418
 Mortimer, E. A., 75
 Moths, Lisa, 290
 Moyle, Graeme J., S59
 Müller, Fredrik, 301
 Mulligan, Maury Ellis, S239
 Munkhof, W., 183
 Muñoz, Sergio, 255
 Munro, Rosemary, 271
 Murray, Barbara E., 750
 Mustafa, Mahmoud M., 142, 654
 Myerson, David, 142
 Nadler, H., S361
 Nagafuji, Hiroshi, 342
 Nakata, S., S117
 Nam, Myung H., 339
 Nathwani, Dilip, 181
 Navarro, Lorena, S234
 Neetens, Ingrid, 188
 Neibart, Eric, 22
 Nelson, Jeffery E., 186
 Nelson, Mark R., S59
 Newell, John D., 219
 Newton, James A., Jr., 531
 Nicaise, Claude, S32, S63
 Nichols, Ronald Lee, S266
 Nikoskelainen, Jukka, 392
 Nimmannitya, Suchitra, 295
 Nitta, Annette T., 219
 Nochy, Dominique, 733
 Noel, Gary J., 706
 Nolla, J. M., 761
 Nolla-Salas, M., S91
 Nomdedéu, J., 731
 Nord, Carl Erik, S181, S387
 Norgard, Michael J., 407
 Norman, D., S325
 Numazaki, Yoshio, S92
 Nyirjesy, Paul, 127
 Oddó, David, 255
 O'Donnell, James G., 404
 O'Hanlon, David P., 558
 O'Keefe, J. Paul, S357
 Oksi, Jarmo, 392
 Oldfield, Edward C., III, 531
 Oley, Gretchen E., 170
 Ollero, Alberto Blanco, 588
 Olsen, Gary J., S422
 Olsvik, Bente, S310
 Opravil, Milos, 519, 540
 Orenstein, Pearl, 335
 Osmolski, James R., S357
 Otero, Jose Varela, 588
 Overbeek, B. P., 216
 Owen, William, S69
 Ozawa, Atsushi, S77
 Palomino, J., 534
 Pankey, George A., 189
 Paoletti, Lawrence C., 714
 Paparello, Scott F., 175
 Pasculle, A. William, 388
 Patel, A., S416
 Patel, S., S334
 Patrick, Christian C., 523
 Paul, Carle, 441
 Pavičić, M. J. A. M. P., 216
 Paya, Carlos V., 677
 Payne, Beverly J., 276
 Pegues, David A., 407
 Pellizzer, G., 730
 Peltonen, Reijo, 392
 Pepe, Joseph, 133
 Peraino, Victoria A., S288
 Perkins, Robert E., 293
 Peters, Caryn S., 136
 Peterson, Ellena M., 107
 Peterson, Michael C., 439
 Petri, William A., Jr., 340
 Pfaller, Michael A., 377
 Pfau, Alphonse, 337
 Phadnis, Suhas, 367
 Phair, John, 816
 Phelps, Kenneth R., 432
 Pialoux, Gilles, 441
 Pichichero, Michael E., 86
 Pierre, J., 172
 Pike, Isadore M., S63
 Pinto, J. F. C., 332
 Pitkin, D. H., S361
 Podzamecz, Daniel, 171
 Pomeroy, Claire, 827
 Poolman, Jan T., 237
 Pouchot, Jacques, 446
 Powderly, William G., 298, 816
 Preheim, Laurel C., 123
 Puck, Jennifer M., 148
 Pujol, M., 761
 Quader, Zafar, 806
 Quimosing, Estelita M., 778
 Rabe, Lorna K., S273
 Rabinowitch, Bonnie L., 339
 Rader, J., S83
 Rahman, Shafiqur, 481
 Ralph, Edward D., 288
 Ramphal, Reuben, 772
 Rasmussen, B. A., S390
 Raszka, William V., 592
 Raucher, Beth, 750
 Raz, Raul, 213
 Reed, Kurt D., 384
 Reichman, Richard C., S40
 Reina, Jordi, 443, 719
 Repiso, T., 729
 Reuman, Peter D., 426
 Reyset, G., S401
 Richardson, S. H., S83
 Riddell, S. W., S211
 Riddler, Sharon A., 388
 Rinaldi, Michael G., 610
 Ritchie, David J., 298
 Robert, A., 640
 Roberts-Thomson, Ian C., S98
 Robinson, Edward N., Jr., 357, 435
 Roca, M., 729
 Rodríguez, Isabel, 310
 Rojo, Pedro M., 343, 589
 Rolfe, Rial D., S219
 Ropers, Gwenaël, S339
 Rose, David, 22
 Rosenblat, Jon E., S446
 Rosol-Donoghue, Joann, S245
 Ross, E. Victor, 341
 Ross, Stephen, S263
 Rotstein, Ori D., S190
 Rowland, Randal W., 233
 Rozenberg-Arška, Maja, 190
 Rozenzweig, Marcel, S26, S32
 Rubin, Marc S., S245
 Rueda, X., 586
 Ruff, G., 761
 Ruff, Gabriel, 179
 Ruiz, J., 727
 Rusnak, Janice M., 33
 Russi, Erich W., 519
 Ruuskanen, Olli, 151
 Saavedra, Hernan, 255
 Sachs, Mark K., 400
 Sacks, Henry S., 22
 Saidi, Suleiman M., S77
 Saitoh, Noriko, 260
 Salfinger, Max, 540
 Salit, I. E., 69
 Salkin, David, 247
 Salomaa, Pirkko, 392
 Saltzman, Edward, 26
 Salvá, Francisco, 719
 Samraj, Joshua, 481
 Sanchez, Juan Carlos Corredoira, 588
 Sanders, W. Eugene, Jr., 338
 Sands, Michael, 133
 Sanford, Jay P., 145
 Sansonetti, Philippe, 441

- Santin, Miguel, 171
 Sapico, Francisco L., S451
 Sartin, Jeffrey S., 580
 Sato, Tetsuo, S92
 Savolainen, S., S292
 Scaglia, M., 344
 Schaberg, T., 646
 Schapiro, Jonathan M., 213
 Schiff, Theodore A., 756
 Schlievert, P. M., 792
 Schmidt, Cynthia, 827
 Schoch, Paul E., 735
 Scholten, Rob J. P. M., 237
 Schoondermark-van de Ven, E., 661
 Schulzer, Michael, 100
 Schwartz, David N., 486
 Sebal, M., S401
 Seidlin, Mindell, S26, S32, S40
 Sepúlveda, Cecilia, 255
 Serody, Jonathan S., 54
 Sexton, Daniel J., 629, 828
 Sexton, T., S83
 Seymour, Andrew, 432
 Shah, Haroun N., S160, S404
 Sheen, I-Shyan, 709
 Sheikh, W., S361
 Shepard, Douglas L., 186
 Shlaes, D. M., 75
 Shlaes, J. H., 75
 Sie, George H., 173
 Siegel, Jane D., 654
 Siegenthaler, Walter, 519
 Siitonen, Anja, 785
 Silva, Joseph, Jr., S234
 Silverman, Mark L., 293
 Siminoski, Kerry, 550
 Simon, David, 806
 Simor, A. E., 792
 Singh, Kavindra V., 750
 Skaug, Nils, S200
 Skitt, B. L., S211
 Skolnik, Paul R., 15
 Slama, M., 172
 Slots, Jørgen, S317
 Slutsker, Laurence, 513
 Smaldone, Laurie F., S32
 Smego, Raymond A., Jr., 165
 Smith, Claude W., 30
 Smith, Jeffrey W., S266
 Smith, Margo A., 339
 Smith, Thomas F., 208
 Smoczyński, C., S322
 Sobel, J. D., 93
 Solari, Aldo, 255
 Sommadossi, Jean-Pierre, S7
 Song, Woosun, S219
 Sorbello, Alfred F., 404
 Soto-Mancipe, Jaime, 417
 Southern, P. M., Jr., S334
 Spach, David H., 142
 Speich, Ruedi, 519
 Spielberger, Ricardo T., 528
 Spitzer, E. D., 338
 Stanford, James F., 178
 Stavola, Joseph J., 706
 Stecca, C., 730
 Stemmer, S. M., 497
 Stemper, Mary E., 384
 Stenling, R., 585
 Steven, Neil M., 181
 Stevens, Dennis L., S195, 801
 St-Germain, G., 640
 Stillman, Naomi, S304
 Stobberingh, Ellen E., 173
 Stone, David R., 825
 Strahan, D., S420
 Strebel, Peter M., 59, 276
 Strong, Catherine A., S188, S256, S325
 Suata, Ketut, 561
 Sullivan, Bradley J., 725
 Sumi, Shuzo M., 500
 Summanen, Paula, S168, S339, 606
 Suntharasamai, Pravan, 361
 Suzuki, Hiroshi, S92
 Sveen, Kjell, S200
 Svennerholm, Ann-Mari, S106
 Sverrisson, Jon Thor, 667
 Swartz, Morton, 51
 Szabo, Susan, 22
 Taelman, Henry, 188
 Takahashi, Yasuyuki, S77
 Takeshi, Koichi, S77
 Tallman, Virginia, 816
 Tally, F. P., S390
 Tan, Grace, 107
 Tang, Yajarayma J., S234
 Tanner, Anne, S304
 Tanner, David C., 463
 Tärnvik, A., 585
 Tauxe, Robert V., 635
 Tazume, Seiki, S77
 Teele, David W., 290
 Telschow, S., 497
 Tenover, Fred C., S310
 Terpenning, M., S314
 Testa, R. T., S344
 Teuscher, Adrian U., 519
 Theiler, Robert, 519
 Thelmo, William, 432
 Thisyakorn, Usa, 295
 Thomas, David, 703
 Thompson, Dianne, 500
 Tiley, Susan M., 271
 Timmons, Charles F., 654
 Torii, Shozo, 342
 Tortora, G. T., 338
 Tosolini, F. A., 183
 Tremblay, C., 640
 Trilla, A., 372
 Tritz, Denise M., 118
 Tsang, D. N. C., 334
 Tsukamoto, Miyo, 260
 Tunér, K., S387
 Ueno, Kazue, S382, 561
 Ukae, S., S117
 Ukwu, Henrietta, 828
 Unzaga, Miren J., 589
 Väisänen, Marja-Liisa, S188, S299, S325
 Valentine, Fred T., S40
 Vales, Emilio Casariego, 588
 Valkenburg, Hans A., 237
 Valls, Jordi, 182
 Valverde, J., 761
 Van Alphen, Loek, 237
 van den Bergh, J. P. A., 216
 van Druten, J., 661
 Van Marck, Eric, 188
 van Winkelhoff, A. J., 216
 Vazquez, J., 93
 Veas, Francisco, 255
 Vellend, H., 792
 Verdonck, Leo F., 190
 Verghese, Abraham, 459
 Vespignani, M., 730
 Viladrich, P. F., 761
 Viljanen, Matti K., 392
 Vinceneux, Philippe, 446
 Vincent, Tom, 247
 Viner, Brant L., 223
 Voss, Andreas, 377
 Waiyaki, Peter G., S77
 Waldor, Matthew K., 51
 Walker, David H., 629
 Walmsley, S., 792
 Walsh, Robert D., 176
 Walters, Brian, 750
 Ward, John W., 513
 Ward, Thomas T., 26
 Warren, John R., 330
 Watanabe, Kunitomo, S382, 561
 Weber, J. Todd, 635
 Webster, H. Kyle, 361
 Weisdorf, Daniel J., 265
 Weiss, Peter J., 531, 809
 Weitman, Steven D., 654
 Weldon-Linne, C. Michael, 136
 Wenglin, Barry D., 726
 Wenzel, R. P., 372
 Werner, S. Benson, 635
 Westblom, T. Ulf, 367
 Wexler, Hannah M., S328
 Wheat, L. Joseph, 816
 Whitby, Michael, 826
 White, Laura Van Arsdale, 412
 Wicklund, Brian M., 388
 Widmer, A. F., 372
 Widmer, Andreas F., 377
 Wilson, Brian, 51
 Wilson, Kenneth H., S214, S422
 Wilson, M., S414, S420
 Wilson, Michael, S409
 Wingard, E., 75
 Winick, Naomi J., 654
 Woernle, Charles H., 407
 Wolfe, Peter R., 823
 Wolff, John, 750
 Wolff, Marcos A., 772
 Wolinsky, Emanuel, 627
 Woods, Gail L., 118
 Wu, Lung-Chi, 377
 Wurtz, Rebecca, 806
 Wurtz, Rebecca M., 136
 Wyler, David J., 449
 Yamamoto, Takako, S77
 Yang, Peter, 367
 Yarchoan, Robert, S32
 Yebra, M., 727
 Ylikoski, J., S292
 Yngvason, Fridrik E., 667
 Yoshie, Osamu, S92
 Young, Clarence L., 772
 Yungbluth, Peggy, 136
 Zabramski, Joseph M., 139
 Zajdowicz, Thaddeus, 175
 Zaleznik, Dori F., S245
 Zarraza, Antonio L., 170
 Zaugg, Michael, 540
 Zervos, M. J., 93
 Zhang, M. I. N., S404
 Zimmer, Bonnie, 816
 Zimmerli, Werner, 567
 Zingman, Barry S., 223

Subject Index

- Abdominal infections, due to anaerobic bacteria, treatment, S266
- Abdominal pain, in varicella-zoster virus infection, after bone marrow transplantation (letter), 190
- Abortion, infection after, bacterial vaginosis and, S282
- Abscess
- brain, due to *Staphylococcus aureus* meningitis, 435
 - chest wall, tuberculous, in AIDS (letter), 727
 - liver, due to *Actinomyces*, 303
 - lung, due to anaerobic bacteria, S443
 - perirectal, due to *Pneumocystis carinii*, diagnosis (letter), 336
 - peritonsillar, due to anaerobic bacteria, S292, S299
 - retropharyngeal
 - due to anaerobic bacteria, S299
 - in cervical vertebral osteomyelitis, 806
 - tongue, 133
 - tooth
 - persistent fever in, 550
 - wound botulism with, 635
- Accu-Culshure System, versus Port-a Cul Tube, S325
- Achromobacter xylosoxidans* osteomyelitis (letter), 176
- Acid-fast organisms, novel, diarrhea associated with, 136
- Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (see AIDS; Human immunodeficiency virus infection)
- Acremonium* infection, with Addison's disease (letter), 170
- Actinobacillus actinomycetemcomitans*
- bacteremia, after pacemaker implant, 216
 - periodontal disease, S203
- Actinomyces*
- endocarditis, 481
 - liver abscess, 303
 - taxonomy, S168
- Actinomyces odontolyticus* peritonsillar abscess, S292
- Acute retinal necrosis syndrome, in AIDS-related complex, 208
- Addison's disease, with *Acremonium* infection (letter), 170
- Adenosine deaminase, as HIV infection marker, 260
- Adenovirus infections, poliovirus isolation in (letter), 342
- Aerobic bacteria, nomenclature for, 598
- Aeromonas hydrophila* infections
- case reports (letter), 173
 - skin, 69
- Aeromonas* infection, extraintestinal, in Queensland, Australia, 574
- Agrobacterium* infections, review, 112
- Agrobacterium radiobacter* infections, clinical manifestations, 388
- AIDS (see also Human immunodeficiency virus infection)
- blastomycosis, 107
 - Campylobacter jejuni* infection, 439
 - catheter-associated sepsis due to *Alcaligenes xylosoxidans* (letter), 592
 - cryptosporidiosis treatment with paromomycin, 298
 - Mycobacterium avium* complex infection, cutaneous, 555
 - Mycobacterium malmoense* infection, 540
 - Pneumocystis carinii* pneumonia prophylaxis, bronchoalveolar lavage assessment, 519
 - Pseudomonas aeruginosa* bacteremia, 706
 - pulmonary lymphoma (letter), 188
 - toxoplasmosis, cerebrospinal fluid analysis in, 661
 - treatment guidelines for, 816
 - Trypanosoma cruzi* encephalitis, 255
 - tuberculosis
 - chest wall abscess in (letter), 727
 - extrapulmonary, 513
- AIDS Clinical Trials Group, guidelines for, 816
- "AIDS-ology," as interventional speciality, 459
- AIDS-related complex
- didanosine for
 - dosage considerations, S52
 - efficacy, markers for, S26
 - long-term follow-up, S40
 - varicella-zoster retinitis in, 208
- Alanine aminotransferase levels, in chronic hepatitis B, sex differences in, 709
- Alcaligenes xylosoxidans* catheter infections (letter), 592
- Allopurinol, for visceral leishmaniasis, 397
- Alternaria* infection
- after liver transplantation (letter), 729
 - sinonasal, in immunodeficiency, 265
- Amantadine, for respiratory infections, 151
- Amebic infection, pathogenicity (letter), 340
- Amikacin, for *Nocardia farcinica* infection, 756
- Amino acids, anaerobic bacteria utilization, S404
- Amniotic fluid, anaerobic bacteria in, S423
- Amoxicillin, for *Actinobacillus actinomycetemcomitans* infection, after pacemaker implant, 216
- Amoxicillin/clavulanic acid, for nocardiosis, 505
- Amphotericin B
- for *Aspergillus terreus* infection, 118
 - for candiduria, 145
 - for coccidioidomycosis, 349
 - for *Fusarium* infection, 528
 - for opportunistic infections, 1
 - for posttransplantation infections, 677
 - for rhinocerebral mucormycosis (letter), 585
 - for *Rhizopus* sinusitis (letter), 183
- Amputation, in gangrene due to Rocky Mountain spotted fever, 627
- Amyloidosis, in HIV infection (letter), 733
- Anaerobe identification in clinical laboratory, S435
- Anaerobic bacteria (see also specific bacteria, e.g., *Bacteroides*; *Clostridium*)
- in amniotic fluid, S423
 - anticarcinogenic, S427
 - bacteremia, S288
 - bacteriology, problems relating to, S451
 - cephalosporin in vitro activity against, S353
 - dental infections, S304
 - empyema, S263
 - future concerns, S453
 - gastrointestinal, degradative activities, S420
 - growth inhibitor formation by, S418
 - historical aspects, S453
 - identification
 - economic considerations in, S435
 - with fiberoptic light, S322
 - 4-methylumbelliferone derivatives in, S319
 - infections, problems relating to, S451
 - intestinal, in patient with diarrhea, S77
 - intraabdominal infections, treatment, S266
 - lethal photosensitization, S414
 - leukocyte interactions with, S190
 - lipopolysaccharides of, B lymphocyte stimulation by, S200
 - metabolic activities of, S427
 - methylene blue effects on, S409, S411
 - nomenclature/taxonomy, 606, S168
 - nonpathogenic, S427
 - in normal flora, S175, S427
 - nutritional properties, S404
 - oral infections, S304

- pathogenicity
 B lymphocyte stimulation in, S200
 Clostridium septicum, S211
 leukocyte interactions in, S190
 in periodontal disease, S203
 theta toxin in, S195
 pelvic infections, S349
 periodontal disease, S304
 peritonsillar abscess, S292, S299
 pleuropulmonary infections, bacteriologic diagnosis, S443
 polymicrobial infections, prophylactic therapy in, S425
 recovery in clinical specimens, 476
 respiratory infections, S248, S256
 in saliva, S314
 serologic testing for, S416
 susceptibility testing (see under Susceptibility testing)
 taxonomy, S168, 606
 tetracycline resistance, S310
 vaginosis, S273, S282
 wound infections, treatment, S266
- Aneurysm, mycotic, due to *Corynebacterium diphtheriae*, 271
- Animal studies
 cholera gravis, S83
 Clostridium difficile toxin A receptor, S219
 Clostridium septicum pathogenicity, S211
 giardiasis, S98
 polymicrobial infection prophylaxis, S425
- Anisakiasis, misdiagnosed as angiostrongyliasis (letter and reply), 332, 333
- Antibiotics (see also specific drug)
 diarrhea associated with (see *Clostridium difficile*)
 efficacy studies, immunocompromised patients in (letter), 341
 lactobacilli population effects, S181
 resistance to (see Drug resistance)
 susceptibility to (see Susceptibility testing)
- Antibodies, *Helicobacter pylori*, rapid detection, S416
- Antifungal agents (see also specific drug, eg, Amphotericin B)
 for opportunistic infections, 1
 for *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* vaginitis, 93
- Antigens, in chronic hepatitis B, sex differences in, 709
- Antihemophilic factor, immunologic changes from, 260
- Antiretroviral agents (see also Didanosine; Zidovudine)
 for HIV infection
 comparison, S7
 efficacy of, markers for, S22
 natural history and, S2
- Appendicitis, due to *Bacteroides fragilis*, susceptibility pattern transferability, S61
- Arbovirus infections, in Somalia, S132
- ARC (see AIDS-related complex)
- Arterial prosthesis, coccidioidomycosis, 486
- Arteritis, from catheter infection, 778
- Arthritis
 in Lyme disease, 310
 septic
 due to *Corynebacterium diphtheriae*, 271
 due to *Corynebacterium diphtheriae* (letter), 446
 due to *Ureaplasma urealyticum*, 293
- Ascaris lumbricoides* infection, symptoms, S122
- Aspergillosis
 invasive, treatment, 1
 post-transplantation, 677
 treatment, drug interactions in, 400
- Aspergillus fumigatus* pneumonia (letter), 734
- Aspergillus terreus* infection
 fatal disseminated, 118
 treatment with itraconazole, 803
- Aureobasidium pullulans* septicemia (letter), 338
- Australia, *Aeromonas* infection in, extraintestinal, 574
- 3'-Azido-2',3'-dideoxyuridine, in HIV infection, S7
- Azidothymidine (see Zidovudine)
- B lymphocytes, stimulation by anaerobic bacteria lipopolysaccharides, S200
- Bacille Calmette-Guérin, intravesical therapy with, *Mycobacterium bovis* infection after (letter), 825
- Bacilli, trimethoprim-resistant, colonization and cross-colonization with, 75
- Bacillus cereus* infection, treatment with ciprofloxacin (letter), 189
- Bacillus piliformis*, Tyzzer's disease, S422
- Bacteremia
 due to *Actinobacillus actinomycetemcomitans*, 216
 due to *Agrobacterium*, 112, 388
 due to anaerobic bacteria, S288
 due to *Bacillus cereus* (letter), 189
 due to *Campylobacter jejuni*, in AIDS, 439
 due to CDC Group II pink coccoid bacilli (letter), 735
 due to *Neisseria meningitidis*, 523
 due to *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*, in children, 706
 due to *Pseudomonas cepacia*, 407
 due to *Staphylococcus aureus*, 288, 567
 due to streptococci, group A, 792
- Bacteria
 anaerobic (see Anaerobic bacteria)
 interactions with viruses, 151
 nomenclature
 aerobic, 598
 anaerobic, 606, S168
 facultative, 598
- Bacterial vaginosis
 anaerobic bacteria and, S427
 in pregnancy, S273
 upper genital tract infections and, S282
- Bacteroides
 cephalosporin activity against, S353
 drug resistance in, S390
 ecophysiology, S160
 interaction with leukocytes, S190
 resistance to 5-nitroimidazole, S401
 respiratory infections, S248, S256
 taxonomy, S160, S168
 temafloxacin activity against, S355
- Bacteroides fragilis*
 appendicitis, susceptibility pattern transferability, S61
 beta-lactamase inhibitors activity against, S335
 identification, S319
 susceptibility testing
 imipenem, S382
 variation in, S357
- Bacteroides gracilis*
 characterization, S188
 empyema, S263
 susceptibility testing, S263, S339
- Bacteroides sensu stricto*, taxonomy, S160
- Bacteroides* species, identification in clinical specimens, S435
- Bacteroides splanchnicus*, glycyl-prolyl aminopeptidase formation in, S408
- BCH-189 (2',3'-dideoxyadenosine), in HIV infection, S7

- Benzimidazole, for trichinosis, 500
- Benznidazole, for *Trypanosoma cruzi* encephalitis, 255
- Beta-lactam antibiotics, anaerobic bacteria susceptibility to, S371
- Beta-lactamase
 anaerobic bacterial production of, S256
 inhibitors, activity against *Bacteroides fragilis*, S335
- Bifidobacterium*, recovery in clinical specimens, 476
- Bilophila*, taxonomy, S168
- Bilophila wadsworthia*, susceptibility testing, S339
- Bismuth subsalicylate, for travelers' diarrhea, 616
- Bladder irrigation
 with amphotericin B, 145
 with Bacille Calmette-Guérin, *Mycobacterium bovis* infection after (letter), 825
- Blastomycosis
 in AIDS, 107
 epidemiology (letter and reply), 725
 after transplantation, 54
- Bone marrow transplantation
 cytomegalovirus-induced cystitis in, 142
 pulmonary fungal infections after, 803
 varicella-zoster virus infection after, 497
 abdominal pain in (letter), 190
- Bordetella pertussis* infection, diagnosis, 276
- Borrelia burgdorferi* infection (borreliosis) (see Lyme disease)
- Botulism, wound, with tooth abscess, 635
- Brain
 abscess, due to *Staphylococcus aureus* meningitis, 435
 cysticercosis, in pediatric patients, 290
 gnathostomiasis, 33
 ventricular shunt infection, due to *Corynebacterium jeikeium*, 139
- Brain stem encephalitis
 due to *Listeria monocytogenes*, 689
 due to *Listeria monocytogenes* (letter), 186
- BRL 42715, as beta-lactamase inhibitor, S335
- Bronchoalveolar lavage, in *Pneumocystis carinii* pneumonia, predictive value, 519
- Bronchoscopy, in anaerobic pulmonary infections, S443
- Brucella melitensis* sacroiliitis, 761
- Brucellosis
 hypothermia in (letter), 588
 sacroiliac involvement, 761
 in Somalia, S132
 treatment, 671
- Brush border membrane, *Clostridium difficile* toxin A receptor in, S219
- Calprotectin, in oral candidiasis, with HIV infection, 301
- Campylobacter*, taxonomy, S168
- Campylobacter jejuni*
 bacteremia, in AIDS, 439
 prosthetic hip infection, in AIDS, 439
- Cancer, *Pseudomonas cepacia* infections in, 407
- Candida tropicalis*, typing, 377
- Candidiasis
 in HIV infection, salivary calprotectin levels in, 301
 invasive, treatment, 1
 post-transplantation, 677
 species typing in, 377
 treatment with fluconazole (letter), 734
- Candiduria, treatment with amphotericin B bladder irrigation, 145
- Capillaria philippinensis* infection, diarrhea in, S122
- Carbacephem, oral, pharmacokinetics, 646
- Catheter-induced infections
 due to *Agrobacterium*, 112
 due to *Alcaligenes xylosoxidans* (letter), 592
 consequences, 778
 due to *Fusarium solani*, 148
 due to *Pseudomonas cepacia*, 407
- Cats, disease transmission from
 sporotrichosis, 384
 tularemia, 472
- Cefmetazole, for polymicrobial infection prophylaxis, S425
- Cefotetan
 in vitro activity against anaerobic bacteria, S353
 for polymicrobial infection prophylaxis, S425
- Cefoxitin
 in vitro activity against anaerobic bacteria, S353
 for polymicrobial infection prophylaxis, S425
- Cellulitis
 due to *Cryptococcus neoformans*
 treatment with fluconazole (letter), 826
 treatment with triazoles (reply), 827
 due to *Legionella pneumophila*, 51
 due to *Mycobacterium smegmatis*, 531
 periocular, due to *Neisseria meningitidis*, 523
 vaginal cuff, bacteria vaginosis and, S282
- Central venous catheter infections
 due to *Agrobacterium*, 112
 due to *Pseudomonas*, 407
- Cephalosporins
 anaerobic bacteria susceptibility to, S371
 in vitro activity against anaerobic bacteria, S353
 oral, pharmacokinetics, 646
 for polymicrobial infection prophylaxis, S425
- Cerebrospinal fluid
 inflammatory mediator levels in meningitis, 534
 pleocytosis, in tension pneumocephalus, 703
 shunt infection due to *Corynebacterium jeikeium*, 139
 Toxoplasma gondii detection in, 661
- Chest wall abscess, tuberculous, in AIDS (letter), 727
- Chicken pox (see Varicella)
- Chloroquine, for malaria prophylaxis, during pregnancy, 127
- Cholera gravis, genetic predisposition to, S83
- Chorioamnionitis, bacteria vaginosis and, S282
- Ciprofloxacin, for *Bacillus cereus* infection (letter), 189
- Circumcision, female, complications, S132
- Civil War (United States), infectious diseases during, 580
- Clindamycin
 for respiratory infections, anaerobic, S248
 for tongue abscess, 133
- Clinical trials, for AIDS treatment, guidelines for, 816
- Clostridium*
 susceptibility testing, to meropenem, S361
 taxonomy, S168
- Clostridium botulinum* infection, tooth abscess, 635
- Clostridium difficile*
 asymptomatic carriers of, immunoglobulin levels in, S239
 culture, heat shock in, S245
 diarrhea, S427
 laboratory investigation, S228
 identification, optimal methods for, S439
 microecology, S214
 monitoring with polymerase chain reaction, S234
 toxin A, receptor for, S219
- Clostridium perfringens* gas gangrene, theta toxin in, S195
- Clostridium piliforme* Tyzzer's disease, S422
- Clostridium septicum*, histopathologic effects on intestine, S211
- Clostridium* species, identification in clinical specimens, S435

- Cloxacillin, for toxic shock syndrome, 288
Coccidioid meningitis, natural history, 247
Coccidioidomycosis
 arterial prosthesis, treatment with fluconazole, 486
 diagnosis, 349
 epidemiology, 349
 invasive, treatment, 1
 treatment, 349
Colitis, *Clostridium difficile*
 diagnosis, S439
 microecology, S214
Collapse therapy, in tuberculosis, 219
Colon
 anaerobic bacteria in, degradative activities, S420
 Clostridium difficile population in, S214
Colonization, *Clostridium difficile*, resistance to, S214
Columbia, leishmaniasis treatment in, 417
Continuous culture system, anaerobic bacteria degradative activity in, S420
Correspondence, duplicate publication of (letter and reply), 737
Corticosteroids, for trichinosis, 500
Corynebacterium diphtheriae
 endocarditis, vascular complications, 271
 infection, case report, 59
 septic arthritis (letter), 446
Corynebacterium jeikeium, ventricular shunt infection, 139
Corynebacterium xerosis, mediastinitis (letter), 172
Cost analysis
 anaerobic bacteria laboratory identification, S435
 intravascular catheter sepsis, 778
Coxiella burnetii meningoencephalitis, 489
Cryptococcus neoformans
 cellulitis
 treatment with fluconazole (letter), 826
 treatment with triazoles (reply), 827
 invasive infection, treatment, 1
 meningitis (letter), 588
Cryptosporidiosis
 in AIDS, treatment with paromomycin, 298
 epidemiology, in travelers (letter), 344
Cryptosporidium parvum infection, treatment with paromomycin, 298
Culture
 Clostridium difficile, heat shock in, S245
 gut anaerobes, S420
 specimens for, collection and transport systems, S325
Curvularia lunata, endocarditis, treatment with terbinafine, 30
Cutaneous leishmaniasis, treatment with pentamidine, 417
Cyclosporine, nocardiosis related to, 505
Cysticercosis, in pediatric patients, 290
Cystitis
 hemorrhagic, due to cytomegalovirus, 142
 due to nicotinamide-requiring *Escherichia coli* strains, 412
Cytolysins, in clostridial infections, S195
Cytomegalovirus infection
 hemorrhagic cystitis, 142
 with HIV infection, treatment, S69

Dapsone, for *Pneumocystis carinii* pneumonia prophylaxis (letter), 170
ddC (2',3'-dideoxycytidine), for HIV infection, S7
ddl (see Didanosine)
Dengue hemorrhagic fever, in children, nutritional status in, 295
Dental infections (see also Periodontal disease)
 due to anaerobic bacteria, S304
 due to *Clostridium botulinum*, 635
 persistent fever in, 550
2'-Deoxy-3'-thiacytidine, in HIV infection, S7
Dialysis, peritoneal, complicated by mycobacterial peritonitis, 426
Diarrhea
 acid-fast organisms in, 136
 cholera, enterotoxin sensitivity in, S83
 among Civil War soldiers, 580
 due to *Clostridium difficile* (see *Clostridium difficile*)
 epidemiology, in Somalia, S132
 giardiasis, genetic factors in, S98
 due to helminthic infections, S122
 immunization for, enteromucosal immunity assessment and, S106
 intestinal flora population in, S77
 rotaviral, infectivity enhancement, S92
 travelers', treatment and prevention, 616
Didanosine
 for HIV infection
 dosage considerations, S52
 efficacy of, markers for, S26
 with ganciclovir, S69
 in vitro studies, S16
 long-term follow-up, S40
 safety analysis, S63
 zidovudine intolerance and, S46, S59
 after zidovudine therapy, S32
 resistance to, S7
Didanosine Expanded Access Program, for safety analysis, S63
2',3'-Didehydro-2',3'-dideoxythymidine, for HIV infection, S7
2',3'-Dideoxyadenosine, for HIV infection, S7
2',3'-Dideoxycytidine, for HIV infection, S7
2',3'-Dideoxyinosine (see Didanosine)
Dideoxynucleoside analogs, for HIV infection, in vitro studies, S16
Digoxin, interaction with itraconazole, 400
Diphtheria, case report, 59
Diphyllobothrium latum infection, diarrhea in, S122
DNA probes, in *Porphyromonas gingivalis* detection, S317
DNA typing
 Candida tropicalis, 377
 Escherichia coli K1, 82
Doxycycline, for brucellosis, 671
Drug resistance
 in *Bacteroides*, S390, S401
 in *Enterobacter meningitis*, 772
 to 5-nitroimidazole, S401
 in periodontal pathogens, S310
 in tuberculosis, 627
 treatment with artificial pneumoperitoneum, 219

Echinococcosis, in Somalia, S132
Ehrlichia chaffeensis, pneumonia and meningitis due to, 809
Eikenella corrodens, streptococci associated with (letter), 173
Elderly persons
 oral bacterial colonization in, S314
 tetanus severity in (letter), 591
Electrophoresis, in *Candida tropicalis* typing, 377
Empyema
 due to anaerobic bacteria, S256
 due to *Bacteroides gracilis*, S263
 subdural, streptococcal (letter), 726
Encephalitis
 due to concurrent Lyme disease and tick-borne virus infections, 392
 due to *Listeria monocytogenes*, 689
 due to *Listeria monocytogenes* (letter), 186

- due to measles virus, treatment with ribavirin, 654
- due to *Trypanosoma cruzi*, in AIDS, 255
- Endocarditis**
 - due to *Actinomyces*, 481
 - due to *Agrobacterium*, 112, 388
 - due to catheter infection, 778
 - due to *Corynebacterium diphtheriae*, 271
 - due to *Curvularia lunata*, treatment with terbinafine, 30
 - due to *Gemella haemolysans* (letter), 586
 - due to *Neisseria mucosa* (letter), 184
 - due to *Neisseria sicca*, 667
 - due to *Staphylococcus aureus*, outcome, 567
 - due to *Staphylococcus capitis* subspecies *ureolyticus* (letter), 343
- Endometritis, postpartum, bacteria vaginosis and, S282
- Entamoeba histolytica*, pathogenicity (letter), 340
- Enterobacter meningitis*, 772
- Enterococcal infections**
 - treatment (letter and reply), 330, 331
 - treatment with gentamicin (letter and reply), 175
- Enterococcus faecium* infection, antibiotic-resistant, 750
- Enteromucosal immunity, implications for vaccination against diarrheal disease, S106
- Enterotoxin**
 - Clostridium difficile*, laboratory detection, S228
 - sensitivity to, murine models for, S83
- Enteroviruses, exanthems, 199
- Epidemics**
 - in American Civil War, 580
 - coccidioidomycosis, 349
- Epidemiology**
 - blastomycosis (letter and reply), 725
 - Candida tropicalis*, DNA typing of, 377
 - cryptosporidiosis, in travelers (letter), 344
 - diarrhea, in Somalia, S132
 - hepatitis B, in hospital workers, 10
 - infectious diseases, in American Civil War, 580
 - Lyme disease, in Spain, 310
 - malaria, 449
 - in United States Navy, 320
 - meningococcal infections, in the Netherlands, new serotypes and subtypes, 237
 - Mycobacterium mageritense* infection, 540
 - neonatal group B streptococcal infections, 714
 - neonatal meningitis, 719
 - neonatal sepsis, 719
 - Saccharomyces cerevisiae* vaginitis, 93
 - streptococcal infections, invasive, 792
 - tuberculosis, in AIDS, 513
 - typhoid fever, in Israel, native-born vs. Ethiopian immigrants, 213
- Erythema infectiosum (fifth disease), characteristics, 199
- Erythema migrans, in Lyme disease, 310
- Escherichia coli*
 - growth inhibitor formation by, S418
 - with S fimbriae, in cystitis, 412
 - urinary tract infections, 785
- Escherichia coli* K1, meningitis, molecular analysis, 82
- Etest, for anaerobic bacteria susceptibility, S367
- Ethiopian immigrants, to Israel, epidemiology of typhoid fever in, 213
- Eubacterium*
 - recovery from clinical specimens, 476
 - taxonomy, S168
- Europe, anaerobic bacteria susceptibility testing in, S387
- Exanthems**
 - classic, 199
 - due to nonpolio enteroviruses, 199
 - due to respiratory viruses, 199
- Exfoliative dermatitis, from mefloquine (letter), 341
- Exophiala jeikei* pulmonary infections (letter), 445
- Expanded Access Program, for didanosine safety analysis, S63
- Eye**, gnathostomiasis of, 33
- Facial palsy**, with meningococcal meningitis and herpes simplex virus reactivation (letter), 181
- Facultative bacteria**, nomenclature for, 598
- Fasciolopsis buski* infection, diarrhea in, S126
- Female circumcision, complications, S132
- Fever, persistent, due to dental infection, 550
- Fiberoptic light, anaerobic bacteria detection with, S322
- Fibrillator, implantable, *Mycobacterium bovis* infection (letter), 825
- Filariasis, in Somalia, S132
- Fluconazole**
 - for candidiasis, superinfection with *Aspergillus* (letter), 734
 - for coccidioidomycosis, 349
 - of arterial prosthesis, 486
 - for cryptococcal cellulitis (letter), 826
 - for cryptococcal cellulitis (reply), 827
 - for opportunistic fungal infections, 1
 - for posttransplantation infections, 677
 - for *Trypanosoma cruzi* encephalitis, 255
- Flucytosine, for opportunistic fungal infections, 1
- Fluorescent antibody testing, in pertussis, 276
- 3'-Fluoro-3'-deoxythymidine, in HIV infection, S7
- Fluoroquinolones**
 - for prostatitis (letter), 337
 - for prostatitis (reply), 338
 - susceptibility to anaerobic bacteria, S377
 - for travelers' diarrhea, 616
- Francisella tularensis* infection, transmission by cat bite, 472
- Fungal infections** (see also *specific organism; specific infection*)
 - post-transplantation, 677
 - sinonasal, 265
- Fungemia, due to *Fusarium solani*, 148
- Fungi, nomenclature, 610
- Fusarium* infection, treatment in granulocytopenia, 528
- Fusarium solani* infection, catheter-related, 148
- Fusobacterium*
 - in amniotic fluid, S423
 - peritonsillar abscess, S292
 - respiratory infections, S248, S256
 - susceptibility testing, to meropenem, S361
- Fusobacterium nucleatum*, nutritional properties, S404
- Ganciclovir, with didanosine, for cytomegalovirus infection, S69
- Gangrene**
 - pathogenesis, theta toxin in, S195
 - due to *Rickettsia rickettsii*, 629
- Gastric juice, polymerase chain reaction assay for *Helicobacter pylori*, 367
- Gastroenteritis**
 - due to *Hafnia alvei*, in pediatric patients (letter), 443
 - rotaviral, immunity in, S117
- Gastrointestinal system**
 - anaerobic bacteria
 - degradative activities, S420
 - normal population, S175
 - gnathostomiasis, 33
 - lactobacilli in, S181
- Gemella haemolysans*, endocarditis (letter), 586

- Gemella morbillorum*, taxonomy, S168
- Genetic factors
- in *Bacteroides* resistance, S401
 - in cholera resistance, S83
 - in giardiasis natural history, S98
- Genitourinary tract
- anaerobic microflora, S175
 - anaerobic bacteria, susceptibility testing, S349
 - infections (*see also* Urinary tract infections)
 - bacterial vaginosis and, S282
 - gnathostomiasis, 33
- Gentamicin
- for enterococcal infections (letter), 175
 - Enterococcus faecium* resistance to, 750
 - for toxic shock syndrome, 288
- German measles, state-of-the-art information on, 199
- Giardiasis, natural history, genetic factors in, S98
- Gingival necrosis, in HIV infection, 233
- Gingivitis
- due to anaerobic bacteria, S304
 - in HIV infection, 233
- Glycyl-prolyl aminopeptidase formation, in *Bacteroides splanchnicus*, S408
- Gnathostomiasis, review, 33
- Gram-negative organisms, anaerobic, taxonomy, S168
- Gram-positive organisms, anaerobic, taxonomy, S168
- Granulocyte-macrophage colony-stimulating factor, for *Fusarium* infection, S28
- Granulocyte transfusions, for *Fusarium* infection, S28
- Growth inhibitors, formation by anaerobic bacteria, S418
- Gynecologic infections
- anaerobic bacteria in, susceptibility testing, S349
 - bacterial vaginosis and, S282
- Haemophilus influenzae*, peritonsillar abscess, S292
- Hafnia alvei* gastroenteritis, in pediatric patients (letter), 443
- Handwashing, in *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* infection control, 372
- Health care workers
- hepatitis B exposure, immunization effects on, 10
 - HIV prophylaxis for, 357
- Heart transplantation
- blastomycosis after, 54
 - fungal infections after, 677
- Heat shock, for culturing *Clostridium difficile*, S245
- Helicobacter pylori*
- antibody detection, S416
 - infection, diagnosis by polymerase chain reaction assay, 367
- Helminthic infections, diarrhea in, S122
- Hemagglutination activity, rotavirus infectivity and, S92
- Hemophilia
- blood component therapy in, *Trypanosoma cruzi* transmission in, 255
 - HIV infection markers in, 260
- Hemorrhagic cystitis, due to cytomegalovirus, 142
- Hemorrhagic fever, dengue, in children, nutritional status and, 295
- Hepatic abscess, due to *Actinomyces*, 303
- Hepatitis, in Somalia, S132
- Hepatitis B
- chronic, sex differences in, 709
 - epidemiology, in hospital workers, 10
 - immunization for, efficacy, 165
- Hepatitis C
- with HIV infection (letter), 182
 - immune serum globulin prophylaxis (letter), 335
- Herpes simplex virus infection, reactivation, facial palsy and meningitis with (letter), 181
- Hip, prosthetic infection, due to *Campylobacter jejuni*, 439
- Histoplasmosis, in Somalia, S132
- History of medicine, infectious diseases during Civil War, 580
- HIV infection (*see also* AIDS; Human immunodeficiency virus infection)
- Hookworm disease, diarrhea in, S122
- Human immunodeficiency virus, detection, in semen (letter and reply), 828, 829
- Human immunodeficiency virus infection
- amyloidosis with (letter), 733
 - antiretroviral agents for (*see also* Didanosine; Zidovudine)
 - comparison, S7
 - efficacy of, markers for, S22
 - cytomegalovirus infection with, treatment, S69
 - didanosine for
 - dosage considerations, S52
 - efficacy of, markers for, S26
 - in vitro studies, S16
 - long-term follow-up, patients in phase I study, S40
 - safety analysis, S63
 - zidovudine intolerance and, S46, S59
 - after zidovudine therapy, S32
 - gingivitis with, 233
 - hepatitis C with (letter), 182
 - Klebsiella rhinoscleromatis* infection with, 441
 - microsporidiosis with, 15
 - natural history, antiretroviral therapy for, S2
 - occupational exposure, zidovudine prophylaxis for, 357
 - oral candidiasis with, salivary calprotectin levels in, 301
 - pancreatitis with, due to *Toxoplasma gondii*, 432
 - Pneumocystis carinii* pneumonia with, 22
 - sinusitis with, due to *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*, 404
 - in Somalia, S132
 - transmission, maternal-fetal (letter and reply), 828, 829
 - trimethoprim-sulfamethoxazole reaction in (letter), 175, 178
 - tuberculosis with (letter), 332
 - urachal remnant infection with, 26
- Hydrogen peroxide, lactobacilli production of, S273
- Hymenolepiasis, diarrhea in, S122
- Hyperinfection, with *Strongyloides stercoralis*, treatment with thiabendazole, 123
- Hyperreactive malarial syndrome, 223
- Hypersplenism, in malaria, 223
- Hypogammaglobulinemia, *Ureaplasma* infections in, 293
- Hypothermia, in brucellosis (letter), 588
- Hysterectomy, infection after, bacterial vaginosis and, S282
- IDSA (Infectious Diseases Society of America), Tuberculosis Committee statement on drug-resistant tuberculosis, 627
- Imipenem, *Bacteroides fragilis* susceptibility to, S382
- Immune serum globulin prophylaxis, hepatitis C (letter), 335
- Immunity
- mucosal, implications for vaccination against diarrheal diseases, S106
 - to rotavirus gastroenteritis, S117
 - secretory, in elderly persons, S314
- Immunization
- for diarrheal disease, enteromucosal immunity assessment, S106
 - for diphtheria, during outbreaks, 59
 - for exanthems, 199
 - for hepatitis B, efficacy
 - in high-risk Chinese adolescents, 165
 - in hospital workers, 10
 - for respiratory infections, 151

- for rotavirus
 - gastroenteritis, S117
 - wild-type asymptomatic infections and, 86
- Immunoassay, for respiratory virus identification, 151
- Immunocompromised hosts (*see also* AIDS; Human immunodeficiency virus infection)
 - Alternaria* infection in, 265
 - Aspergillus* infection in, 118
 - among Civil War soldiers, 580
 - diarrhea in, novel acid-fast organisms associated with, 136
 - measles encephalitis in, 654
 - mycobacterial infections in, 463
 - severe, in antibiotic efficacy studies (letter), 341
 - after transplantation, blastomycosis after, 54
 - visceral varicella-zoster infection in, 497
- Immunofluorescence techniques
 - for *Pneumocystis carinii* infection diagnosis (letter), 336
 - for respiratory virus identification, 151
- Immunoglobulins, in *Clostridium difficile* carriers, S239
- Implantable defibrillator, *Mycobacterium bovis* infection (letter), 825
- Indonesia, appendicitis in, due to *Bacteroides fragilis*, susceptibility patterns and resistance transferability, 561
- Infection control, in *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* infection, 372
- Infectious disease rounds, ehrlichiosis, in patient with pneumonia, aseptic meningitis, and leukopenia, 809
- Infectious Diseases Society of America, Tuberculosis Committee statement on drug-resistant tuberculosis, 627
- Influenza virus
 - evolution, 151
 - vs. respiratory syncytial virus, 151
- Intensive care unit, *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* infections in, 372
- Interleukin-1 beta, in meningitis, 534
- Intestinal infections, cryptosporidiosis, in AIDS, 298
- Intestine, lactobacilli in, S181
- Intravascular catheter infections (*see* Catheter-induced infections)
- Intravesical therapy (bladder irrigation)
 - with amphotericin B, 145
 - with Bacille Calmette-Guérin, *Mycobacterium bovis* infection after (letter), 825
- Isoenzyme profiles, of *Candida tropicalis* types, 377
- Israel, typhoid fever epidemiology in, 213
- Itraconazole
 - for cutaneous leishmaniasis, 417
 - interaction with digoxin, 400
 - for opportunistic fungal infections, 1
 - for post-transplantation infections, 677
 - for *Pseudallescheria boydii* infection, 803
 - for *Scedosporium apiospermum* pneumonia (letter), 731
 - for *Trypanosoma cruzi* encephalitis, 255
 - in AIDS, 255
- Ixodes hexagonus*, tick paralysis from, 168
- Japan, *Bacteroides fragilis* susceptibility to imipenem in, S382
- Juvenile periodontitis, bacterial mediators in, S203
- Ketoconazole
 - for coccidioidomycosis, 349
 - for *Exophiala jeanselmei* infections (letter), 445
 - for post-transplantation infections, 677
 - for visceral leishmaniasis, 397
- Kidney
 - amyloidosis, in HIV infection (letter), 733
 - transplantation
 - disseminated mycobacterial infections after, 463
 - fungal infections after, 677
 - nocardiosis after, 505
 - stibogluconate toxicity after, 397
- Klebsiella rhinoscleromatis* infection, with HIV infection, 441
- Lactobacilli
 - in intestinal function, S181
 - recovery in clinical specimens, 476
 - supplementation with, S181
 - taxonomy, S168
 - in vaginal microflora, S273
- Latex immunoassay, in *Helicobacter pylori* detection, S416
- Legionella pneumophila* cellulitis, case study, 51
- Legionnaires' disease, state-of-the-art information on, 741
- Leishmaniasis
 - cutaneous, treatment with pentamidine, 417
 - in Somalia, S132
 - treatment, after renal transplantation, 397
 - visceral, treatment with meglumine antimonate (letter), 730
- Leptospirosis, in Somalia, S132
- Leukemia, *Rhizomucor pusillus* infection in, 640
- Leukocytes, interactions with anaerobic bacteria, S190
- Leukopenia, with pneumonia and meningitis, 809
- Lipooligosaccharides, of *Neisseria meningitidis*, phenotypic variation, 523
- Lipopolysaccharides, from anaerobic bacteria, B lymphocyte stimulation by, S200
- Listeria monocytogenes*
 - brain stem encephalitis, 186 (letter), 689
- Liver
 - abscess due to *Actinomyces*, 303
 - transplantation
 - alternariosis after (letter), 729
 - fungal infections after, 677
 - Rhizopus* sinusitis after (letter), 183
- Loperamide, for travelers' diarrhea, 616
- Loracarbef, pharmacokinetics, 646
- Lung
 - abscess due to anaerobic bacteria, S443
 - anaerobic infections, S248
 - transplantation, fungal infections after, 677
- Lyme disease
 - differential diagnosis, in nonendemic region, 558
 - epidemiology, in Spain, 310
 - meningoradiculitis in, 168
 - viral encephalitis with, 392
- Lymphocytes
 - CD4+
 - in antiretroviral therapy assessment, S2
 - in HIV infection assessment, S22, S26
 - defects in, fungal infections in, treatment, 1
 - in HIV-related gingivitis, 233
 - stimulation by anaerobic bacteria lipopolysaccharides, S200
- Lymphoma, pulmonary, with AIDS (letter), 188
- Magnetic resonance imaging, listerial brain stem encephalitis (letter), 186
- Malaria
 - epidemiology, in United States Navy, 320
 - during pregnancy, neonatal morbidity and mortality from, 127
 - prophylaxis with mefloquine (letter), 185
 - in Somalia, S132
 - after splenectomy, 361

- splenic complications, 223
state-of-the-art information on, 449
- Malnutrition, in hemorrhagic dengue fever, in children, 295
- Maternal-fetal transmission, HIV (letter and reply), 828, 829
- Measles
encephalitis, in treatment with ribavirin, 654
in Somalia, S132
state-of-the-art information on, 199
- Mediastinitis
due to *Corynebacterium xerosis* (letter), 172
from peritonsillar abscess, S299
- Mefloquine
exfoliative dermatitis from (letter), 341
for malaria prophylaxis (letter), 185
- Meglumine antimonate
acute pancreatitis from (letter), 730
for cutaneous leishmaniasis, 417
- Meningitis
due to coccidioidomycosis
natural history, 247
treatment, 349
due to *Cryptococcus neoformans* and *Mycobacterium tuberculosis* (letter), 588
due to *Enterobacter*, 772
due to *Escherichia coli* K1, molecular analysis, 82
due to gnathostomiasis, 33
inflammatory mediator levels in, 534
meningococcal, with facial palsy and herpes simplex virus reactivation (letter), 181
neonatal, in Spain, 719
with pneumonia and leukopenia, 809
in Somalia, S132
due to *Staphylococcus aureus*, 435, 766
due to *Streptococcus pneumoniae*, penicillin resistance in (letter), 334
- Meningococcal infections
epidemiology, in the Netherlands, new serotypes and subtypes and, 237
meningitis, with facial palsy and herpes simplex virus reactivation (letter), 181
- Meningococci, pronunciation of (letter), 737
- Meningoencephalitis, due to *Coxiella burnetii*, 489
- Meningoradiculitis, in Lyme disease, 168
- Menstrual toxic shock syndrome
bacteremia in, 288
vs. nonmenstrual toxic shock syndrome, 100
- Meropenem, susceptibility to anaerobic bacteria, S361
- Methylene blue, effects on *Porphyromonas gingivalis*, S409, S411
- 4-Methylumbelliferone derivatives, in *Bacteroides fragilis* detection, S319
- Metronidazole
for *Actinobacillus actinomycetemcomitans* infection, after pacemaker implantation, 216
Bacteroides resistance to, S401
- Miconazole, for opportunistic fungal infections, 1
- Microaerophilic organisms, S188
- Microflora, normal population, S181
anaerobic bacteria in, S175
in colon, S214
vaginal, S273
- Microsporidia myositis, 15
- Miliary tuberculosis, unusual manifestations (letter), 179
- Minimum inhibitory concentration measurement, for anaerobic bacteria, S328
- Mobiluncus*, taxonomy, S168
- Molecular analysis, of *Escherichia coli* K1, 82
- Molecular typing, of *Candida tropicalis* isolates, 377
- Mononuclear phagocyte defects, fungal infections in, treatment, 1
- Mouth, anaerobic microflora, S175
- Mucormycosis
invasive, treatment, 1
in leukemia, 640
rhinocerebral, treatment with amphotericin B (letter), 585
- Mucosal immunity, at enteromucosal surfaces, implications for vaccination against diarrheal disease, S106
- Multisystem organ failure, due to *Toxoplasma gondii*, in AIDS, 432
- Mycobacteria
disseminated infections, 463
peritonitis, in peritoneal dialysis, 426
Mycobacterium avium complex infection, cutaneous, in AIDS, 555
Mycobacterium bovis, implantable fibrillator infection from (letter), 825
Mycobacterium chelonae infection, disseminated, 463
Mycobacterium fortuitum infection, disseminated, 463
Mycobacterium mageritense infection, disseminated, 540
Mycobacterium smegmatis infection, soft-tissue, 531
Mycobacterium tuberculosis (see also Tuberculosis)
meningitis (letter), 588
- Mycoplasma* infections, in hypogammaglobulinemia, 293
- Mycoses (see Fungal infections)
- Mycotic aneurysm, due to *Corynebacterium diphtheriae*, 271
- Myocarditis, due to *Trichinella spiralis*, 500
- Myonecrosis, neck muscles, from peritonsillar abscess, S299
- Myositis, due to *Pleistophora*, 15
- Nasal infections, due to *Alternaria*, in immunodeficiency, 265
- Nasopharynx
anaerobic microflora, S175
culture in pertussis, 276
- Necrosis
gingival, in HIV infection, 233
neck muscles, from peritonsillar abscess, S299
retinal, in AIDS-related complex, 208
in Rocky Mountain spotted fever, 627
- Neisseria meningitidis*
new serotypes and subtypes in the Netherlands, 237
Opa outer membrane protein variation, 523
- Neisseria mucosa* endocarditis (letter), 184
- Neisseria sicca* endocarditis, 667
- Neonates
meningitis in, in Spain, 719
morbidity and mortality from maternal malaria, 127
sepsis in, in Spain, 719
streptococcal infections in, in Spain, 714
- Neopterin, as HIV infection marker, 260
- Netherlands, the, meningococcal infection epidemiology in, new serotypes and subtypes and, 237
- Neuroborreliosis, 310
- Neurocysticercosis, in pediatric patients, 290
- Neutropenia, *Aspergillus* pneumonia in (letter), 734
- Neutrophils
defects in, opportunistic fungal infections treatment, 1
inhibition by anaerobic bacteria, S190
- Nicotinamide, *Escherichia coli* strains requiring, in cystitis, 412
- 5-Nitroimidazole, *Bacteroides* resistance to, S401
- Nocardia farcinica*, cutaneous, 756
- Nocardiosis, after kidney transplantation, 505
- Nomenclature/taxonomy
for bacteria
aerobic, 598
anaerobic, S168, 606
facultative, 598

- Bacteroides*, S160
Bacteroides gracilis-related bacteria, S188
 clinical laboratory involvement in, S449
 fungi, 610
 parasites, 614
 viruses, 612
- Nonsporulating anaerobic rods, recovery from clinical specimens, 476
- Nosocomial infections
Clostridium difficile, S214, S228
Enterococcus faecium, 750
Pseudomonas aeruginosa, in intensive care unit, 372
Pseudomonas cepacia, 407
Staphylococcus aureus bacteremia, 567
Staphylococcus schleiferi (letter), 589
 streptococci group A, 792
 typing, *Candida tropicalis*, 377
 urinary tract, 785
- Nucleic acid detection, respiratory viruses, 151
- Nucleoside analogs, in HIV infection, comparison, S7
- Nursing homes, trimethoprim-resistant bacilli colonization in, 75
- Nutritional status, of children, in dengue hemorrhagic fever, 295
- Obstetric infections, bacterial vaginosis and, S282
- Occupational exposure
 to hepatitis B, immunization effects on, 10
 to human immunodeficiency virus, zidovudine prophylaxis in, 357
- Ofloxacin, oral, for prostatitis (letter), 337
- Oncology patients, *Pseudomonas cepacia* infections in, 407
- Ontario, Canada, invasive group A streptococcal infections in, 792
- Opa outer membrane protein, variation in *Neisseria meningitidis* phenotypes, 523
- Opportunistic infections
 due to *Agrobacterium radiobacter*, 388
 fungal, treatment, 1
 due to *Staphylococcus schleiferi* (letter), 589
- Oral infections (see also Dental infections; Periodontal disease)
 due to anaerobic bacteria, S304
 treatment with photosensitization, S414
 in elderly persons, S314
- Oropharynx, lactobacilli in, S181
- Osteomyelitis
 due to *Achromobacter xylosoxidans* (letter), 176
 due to *Campylobacter jejuni*, in AIDS, 439
 cervical vertebral, due to *Mycobacterium tuberculosis*, 806
 due to *Nocardia farcinica*, 756
 pubic (letter and reply), 828
 tubercular (letter), 179
- p24 antigen
 in antiretroviral therapy assessment, S2
 in HIV infection assessment, S26
- Pacemakers, cardiac, *Actinobacillus actinomycetemcomitans* bacteremia from, 216
- Pancreas transplantation, fungal infections after, 677
- Pancreatitis
 due to meglumine antimonate therapy (letter), 730
 due to stibogluconate therapy, 397
 due to *Toxoplasma gondii*, in AIDS, 432
- Paralysis, tick, from *Ixodes hexagonus*, 168
- Parasites
 classification, 614
 infections from, in Somalia, S132
- Paromomycin, for cryptosporidiosis, with AIDS, 298
- Parvovirus infection, chronic (letter and reply), 726
- Pathogenicity, in anaerobic infections (see under Anaerobic bacteria)
- Pediatric infections
 congenital malaria, 127
 dengue hemorrhagic fever, nutritional status and, 295
 gastroenteritis due to *Hafnia alvei*, 443
 measles encephalitis, 654
 meningitis
 due to *Escherichia coli* K1, molecular analysis, 82
 due to *Staphylococcus aureus*, 766
 neurocysticercosis, 290
Pseudomonas aeruginosa bacteremia, 706
 streptococcal, in Spain, 714
- Pelvic inflammatory disease
 anaerobic bacteria in, susceptibility testing, S349
 bacterial vaginosis and, S282
- Penicillin(s)
 anaerobic bacteria susceptibility to, S371
Enterococcus faecium resistance to, 750
- Penicillin G, for *Actinobacillus actinomycetemcomitans* infection, after pacemaker implantation, 216
- Pentamidine
 for cutaneous leishmaniasis, 417
 for *Pneumocystis carinii* pneumonia prophylaxis, 22
 bronchoalveolar lavage assessment during, 519
 side effects, 22
- Peptic ulcer disease, *Helicobacter pylori* antibody detection in, S416
- Peptides, anaerobic bacteria utilization, S404
- Peptostreptococcus*
 peritonsillar abscess, S292
 respiratory infections, S248, S256
 susceptibility testing, to meropenem, S361
 taxonomy, S168
- Pericarditis, in Lyme disease, 310
- Pericoronitis, due to anaerobic bacteria, S304
- Periodontal disease
 due to *Actinobacillus actinomycetemcomitans*, after pacemaker implantation, 216
 due to anaerobic bacteria, S304
 bacterial mediators in, S203
 bacterial nutritional properties in, S404
Porphyromonas gingivalis detection in, S317
 tetracycline resistance in, S310
 treatment with methylene blue, S409, S411
- Periorbital cellulitis, due to *Neisseria meningitidis*, 523
- Peritoneal dialysis, complicated by mycobacterial peritonitis, 426
- Peritonitis
 due to *Agrobacterium*, 112, 388
 due to mycobacteria, in peritoneal dialysis, 426
 spontaneous, pneumococcal (letter), 728
- Peritonsillar abscess, due to anaerobic bacteria, S292, S299
- Persian Gulf War, Q fever in, 489
- Pertussis
 diagnosis, 276
 epidemiology, in Missouri, 276
- Pharmacokinetics, oral cephalosporins, 646
- Pharyngitis, subdural empyema development from (letter), 726
- Photosensitization, in anaerobic bacteria destruction, S414
- Pink-pigmented bacilli, bacteremia (letter), 735
- Piperacillin/tazobactam, anaerobic bacteria susceptibility to, clinical trials, S344
- Plaque, bacterial colonization, S314
- Plasmodia* infections (see also Malaria)
 epidemiology, in United States Navy, 320
 after splenectomy, 361
 splenic complications, 223
- Pleistophora* myositis, 15

- Pleural infections, anaerobic, S248, S256
- Pleuropulmonary infections, due to anaerobic bacteria, bacteriologic diagnosis, S443
- Pneumocephalus, tension, cerebrospinal fluid pleocytosis in, 703
- Pneumococcal infections, spontaneous peritonitis (letter), 728
- Pneumocystis carinii*
- perirectal infection, diagnosis (letter), 336
 - pneumonia prophylaxis, 22
 - bronchoalveolar lavage assessment during, 519
 - pneumonia prophylaxis (letter), 170
- Pneumocystosis, during *Pneumocystis carinii* pneumonia prophylaxis (letter), 170
- Pneumonia
- due to *Aspergillus fumigatus* (letter), 734
 - due to *Ehrlichia*, 809
 - Legionnaires' disease, state-of-the-art information on, 741
 - due to *Pneumocystis carinii*
 - prophylaxis for, 22, 170 (letter), 519 - due to *Scedosporium apiospermum*, treatment with itraconazole (letter), 731
 - with septic meningitis and leukopenia, 809
- Pneumoperitoneum, artificial, for drug-resistant tuberculosis, 219
- Poliovirus, isolation from cerebrospinal fluid, in adenovirus infection (letter), 342
- Polymerase chain reaction
- for *Clostridium difficile* infection monitoring, S234
 - for *Helicobacter pylori* infection diagnosis, 367
 - for measles encephalitis diagnosis, 654
 - for *Toxoplasma gondii* detection, 661
- Polymicrobial infection, prophylactic therapy in, S425
- Polymorphonuclear leukocytes, theta toxin effects on, S195
- Porphyromonas gingivalis*
- detection, S317
 - methylene blue effects on, S409
 - nutritional properties, S404
 - periodontal disease, S203, S317
 - taxonomy, S160
- Port-a-Cul Tube, versus Accu-Culshure System, S325
- Pott's disease, 806
- Pregnancy
- malaria during, neonatal morbidity and mortality from, 127
 - vaginal flora during, S273
- Premature birth, bacterial vaginosis and, S282
- Prevotella*
- cephalosporin activity against, S353
 - peritonsillar abscess, S292
 - respiratory infections, S248, S256
 - susceptibility testing, to meropenem, S361
 - taxonomy, S160
- Prevotella* sp, identification in clinical specimens, S435
- Propionibacterium*, taxonomy, S168
- Prostatitis, treatment with fluoroquinolones (letter and reply), 337, 338
- Prosthetic hip infection, due to *Campylobacter jejuni*, in AIDS, 439
- Proteolytic enhancement, rotavirus infectivity, S92
- Pseudallescheria boydii* pulmonary infection, treatment with itraconazole, 803
- Pseudomembranous colitis (see *Clostridium difficile*)
- Pseudomonas aeruginosa*
- bacteremia, in AIDS, 706
 - sinusitis, in HIV infection, 404
 - transmission in intensive care unit, 372
- Pseudomonas cepacia* bacteremia, 407
- Pubic osteomyelitis (letter and reply), 828
- Pulmonary infections (see Respiratory infections)
- Pulsed-field gel electrophoresis, in *Candida tropicalis* typing, 377
- Pyrimethamine, for *Pneumocystis carinii* pneumonia prophylaxis (letter), 170
- Q fever, neurologic manifestations, 489
- R61837, for respiratory infections, 151
- Receptor, for *Clostridium difficile* toxin A, S219
- Rectal administration, of thiabendazole, for *Strongyloides stercoralis* hyperinfection, 123
- Rectal swabs, in *Clostridium difficile* culture, S245
- Redox agents, effects on *Porphyromonas gingivalis*, S409, S411
- Relapsing fever, in Somalia, S132
- Resistance, to drugs (see Drug resistance)
- Respiratory failure, due to *Trichinella spiralis*, 500
- Respiratory infections
- due to anaerobic bacteria, S248, S256, S443
 - due to *Corynebacterium diphtheriae*, case report, 59
 - due to *Exophiala jeikei* (letter), 445
 - fungal, after transplantation, 803
 - due to *Fusarium solani*, 148
 - gnathostomiasis, 33
 - in Somalia, S132
 - viral
 - diagnosis, 151
 - epidemiology, 151
 - prevention, 151
 - treatment, 151
- Respiratory syncytial virus, vs. influenza virus, 151
- Respiratory viruses, exanthems, 199
- Retinitis, due to varicella-zoster virus, in AIDS-related complex, 208
- Retropharyngeal abscess
- due to anaerobic bacteria, S299
 - in cervical vertebral osteomyelitis, 806
- Rhinocerebral mucormycosis, treatment with amphotericin B (letter), 585
- Rhinoscleroma, in HIV infection, 441
- Rhizomucor pusillus* infection, in leukemia, 640
- Rhizopus* sinusitis, after liver transplantation (letter), 183
- Rhombencephalitis, due to *Listeria monocytogenes*, 689
- Ribavirin
- for measles encephalitis, 654
 - for respiratory infections, 151
- Rickettsia rickettsii* infection, gangrene in, 629
- Rickettsial diseases, in Somalia, S132
- Rifampicin, for brucellosis, 671
- Rifampin, for opportunistic fungal infections, 1
- Rimantadine, for respiratory infections, 151
- Rocky Mountain spotted fever, gangrene complicating, 629
- Roseola infantum, characteristics, 199
- Rotavirus
- asymptomatic infections, vaccination efficacy and, 86
 - gastroenteritis, immunization, S117
 - infectivity, proteolytic enhancement, S92
- Rubella, state-of-the-art information on, 199
- S fimbriae, in nicotinamide-requiring *Escherichia coli*, 412
- Saccharomyces cerevisiae* vaginitis, 93
- Sacroiliitis, due to *Brucella melitensis*, 761
- Saliva
- bacterial colonization, S314
 - calprotectin levels in, in HIV infection, 301
- Salmonella typhimurium*, growth inhibitor formation by, S418
- Salpingitis, due to Group A streptococci (letter), 444
- Sample collection and transport, systems for, S325

- Sanitation, in Civil War, 580
- Scarlet fever, atypical, exanthem, due to concurrent varicella, 286
- Scarletiform rash, modified by varicella, 286
- Scedosporium apiospermum* pneumonia, treatment with itraconazole (letter), 731
- Schistosomiasis
- diarrhea in, S122
 - in Somalia, S132
- Semen, HIV detection in (letter and reply), 828, 829
- Sepsis
- catheter, consequences of, 778
 - due to group A streptococci (letter), 444
 - neonatal, in Spain, 719
 - due to *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*, in children, 706
- Septic arthritis
- due to *Corynebacterium diphtheriae*, 271
 - due to *Corynebacterium diphtheriae* (letter), 446
 - due to *Ureaplasma urealyticum*, 293
- Septic shock, from catheter infection, 778
- Septicemia
- due to *Aureobasidium pullulans* (letter), 338
 - due to *Vibrio parahaemolyticus* (letter), 339
- Serologic diagnosis, in peptic ulcer disease, S416
- Sex differences, in chronic hepatitis B, 709
- Sexually transmitted diseases (see also specific disease)
- epidemiology in Somalia, S132
- Shock, septic, from catheter infection, 778
- Shunt, ventricular cerebrospinal fluid, infection from, 139
- Sialic acid receptor, of *Neisseria meningitidis*, phenotypic variation, 523
- Sinusitis
- due to *Alternaria*, in immunodeficiency, 265
 - due to *Pseudomonas aeruginosa*, in HIV infection, 404
 - due to *Rhizopus*, after liver transplantation (letter), 183
- Skin
- Aeromonas hydrophila* infection, 69
 - Alternaria* infection after liver transplantation (letter), 729
 - anaerobic microflora population, S175
 - Gnathostoma spinigerum* infestation, 33
 - Mycobacterium avium* complex infection, 555
 - Nocardia farcinica* infection, 756
- Soft-tissue infections
- due to *Aeromonas hydrophila*, 69
 - due to *Mycobacterium smegmatis*, S31
 - due to streptococci, 792
- Somalia, endemic diseases, S132
- Spain
- Lyme disease epidemiology in, 310
 - neonatal streptococcal infections in, 714
 - neonatal sepsis and meningitis in, 719
- Specimen collection and transport, systems for, S325
- Spleen, malarial complications, 223
- Splenectomy, malaria occurrence after, 361
- Spontaneous peritonitis, pneumococcal (letter), 728
- Sporotrichosis, zoonotic transmission, 384
- Staphylococcus aureus*
- bacteremia
 - outcome, 567
 - in toxic shock syndrome, 288 - catheter infection, 778
 - meningitis, 766
 - ventricular obstruction in, 435
- Staphylococcus capitis* subspecies *ureolyticus*, endocarditis (letter), 343
- Staphylococcus schleiferi*, nosocomial infection (letter), 589
- Steroid catabolism, anaerobic bacteria in, S427
- Stibogluconate toxicity, in renal transplantation, 397
- Streptococcal infections
- Eikenella corrodens* associated with (letter), 173
 - group A
 - invasive, epidemiology, 792
 - salpingitis (letter), 444
 - with varicella, 286 - group B, neonatal, in Spain, 714
 - subdural empyema (letter), 726
- Streptococci, anaerobic, taxonomy, S168
- Streptococcus milleri* peritonsillar abscess, S292
- Streptococcus pneumoniae*
- meningitis, penicillin resistance in (letter), 334
 - spontaneous peritonitis (letter), 728
- Streptococcus pyogenes* peritonsillar abscess, S292
- Streptomycin, for brucellosis, 671
- Strongyloides stercoralis* infection
- diarrhea in, S122
 - treatment with thiabendazole, 123
- Subdural empyema, streptococcal (letter), 726
- Susceptibility testing, anaerobic bacteria, S256, S339
- in appendicitis, 561
 - Bacteroides*, S390
 - Bacteroides fragilis*, S382, 561
 - Bacteroides gracilis*, S263
 - to beta-lactam antibiotics, S371
 - to beta-lactamase inhibitors, S335
 - clinical relevance, S446
 - Etest in, S367
 - in Europe, S387
 - of female reproductive tract, S349
 - to fluoroquinolones, S377
 - to imipenem, S382
 - to meropenem, S361
 - to piperacillin/tazobactam, S344
 - problems in, S328
 - state of the art, S328
 - to temafloxacin, S334, S349
 - variability in, S357
- T-cell lymphoma, pulmonary, with AIDS (letter), 188
- Taenia solium* infections, in pediatric patients, 290
- Taxonomy (see Nomenclature/taxonomy)
- Temafloxacin
- activity against *Bacteroides*, S355
 - anaerobic bacteria susceptibility to, S334
- Tenosynovitis, tubercular (letter), 179
- Tension pneumocephalus, cerebrospinal fluid pleocytosis in, 703
- Terbinafine for *Curvularia lunata* endocarditis, 30
- Tetanus, severity in older patients (letter), 591
- Tetracycline, periodontal pathogen resistance to, S310
- Theta toxin, in gas gangrene pathogenesis, S195
- Thiabendazole, for *Strongyloides stercoralis* hyperinfection, 123
- Thrombophlebitis, from catheter infection, 778
- Tick-borne encephalitis, with Lyme disease, 392
- Tick paralysis, from *Ixodes hexagonus*, 168
- Time-kill curves, *Bacteroides* exposed to temafloxacin, S355
- Tinidazole, *Bacteroides* resistance to, S401
- Tongue abscess, 133
- Tooth abscess
- persistent fever in, 550
 - wound botulism with, 635
- Toxic shock syndrome
- clinical spectrum, 100
 - Staphylococcus aureus* infection with, 288
 - streptococcal, 792

- Toxin A, *Clostridium difficile*, receptor for, S219
- Toxins, in gas gangrene pathogenesis, S195
- Toxoplasma gondii*, polymerase chain reaction detection in AIDS, 661
- Toxoplasmosis, in AIDS, multisystem organ failure in, 432
- Transplantation
- blastomycosis after, 54
 - bone marrow
 - cytomegalovirus-induced cystitis after, 142
 - pulmonary fungal infections after, 803
 - varicella-zoster virus infection after, 190 (letter), 497
 - kidney
 - disseminated mycobacterial infections after, 463
 - fungal infections after, 677
 - nocardiosis after, 505
 - stibogluconate toxicity after, 397
 - liver
 - alternariosis after (letter), 729
 - Rhizopus* sinusitis after (letter), 183
 - solid-organ, fungal infections in, 677
- Transport, specimen, systems for, S325
- Transtacheal aspiration, in anaerobic pulmonary infections, S443
- Travelers' diarrhea, treatment and prevention, 616
- Treponema denticola*
 - nutritional properties, S404
 - periodontal disease, S203
- Triazoles, for cryptococcal cellulitis (reply), 827
- Trichinella spiralis*
 - diarrhea, S122
 - myocarditis, 500
- Trichuris trichiura* infection, diarrhea in, S122
- Trimethoprim, bacteria resistant to, colonization and cross-colonization with, 75
- Trimethoprim-sulfamethoxazole
 - for brucellosis, 671
 - for *Enterobacter* meningitis, 772
 - for nocardiosis, 505
 - reaction to, in HIV infection (letter), 175, 178
 - for travelers' diarrhea, 616
- Trypanosoma cruzi*, encephalitis, in AIDS, 255
- Trypsin, rotavirus infectivity and, S92
- Tuberculosis
 - in AIDS/HIV infection
 - chest wall abscess (letter), 727
 - epidemiology, 513
 - extrapulmonary, 513
 - in AIDS/HIV infection (letter), 332
 - cervical vertebrae, 806
 - control, IDSA role in, 627
 - drug-resistant
 - treatment, 219
 - IDSA Tuberculosis Committee statement, 627
 - miliary, unusual manifestations (letter), 179
 - in Somalia, S132
- Tularemia, from cat bite, 472
- Tumor necrosis factor- α , in meningitis, 534
- Typhoid fever, epidemiology, in Israelis, native-born vs. Ethiopian immigrants, 213
- Tyzzler's disease, bacterial agent for, S422
- United States Navy, malaria epidemiology in, 320
- Urachal remnants, infection of, 26
- Ureaplasma urealyticum* infections, in hypogammaglobulinemia, 293
- Urease genes, as primers for *Helicobacter pylori* assay, 367
- Urinary tract infections
 - due to *Agrobacterium*, 112, 388
 - anaerobic bacteria and, S427
 - due to *Escherichia coli*, virulence in, 785
 - due to trimethoprim-resistant bacilli, 75
- Vaccination (see Immunization)
- Vagina, normal microflora, S273
- Vaginitis, due to *Saccharomyces cerevisiae*, 93
- Vaginosis, bacterial
 - anaerobic bacteria and, S427
 - in pregnancy, S273
 - upper genital tract infections and, S282
- Vancomycin
 - for cerebrospinal fluid shunt infection, 139
 - Enterococcus faecium* resistance to, 750
- Varicella
 - with group A streptococcal infection, 286
 - scarlet fever exanthem inhibition in, 286
 - state-of-the-art information on, 199
- Varicella-zoster virus infection
 - after bone marrow transplantation
 - abdominal pain in (letter), 190
 - visceral, 497
 - retinitis, in AIDS-related complex, 208
- Vascular complications, *Corynebacterium diphtheriae* infections, 271
- Vectors, classification, 614
- Ventricle, brain
 - obstruction due to *Staphylococcus aureus* meningitis, 435
 - shunt infection due to *Corynebacterium jeikeium*, 139
- Vertebrae, cervical, tuberculosis of, 806
- Veterans Administration, Armed Forces Cooperative Study of Coccidioidomycosis, 247
- Vibrio parahaemolyticus* septicemia (letter), 339
- Viral culture, respiratory viruses, 151
- Viral infections, respiratory
 - diagnosis, 151
 - epidemiology, 151
 - prevention, 151
 - treatment, 151
- Virulence factors
 - Clostridium septicum*, S211
 - Escherichia coli*, in urinary tract infections, 785
 - in gas gangrene pathogenesis, S195
 - in periodontal disease, S203
- Viruses, taxonomy, 612
- Visceral gnathostomiasis, 33
- Visceral leishmaniasis
 - treatment, 397
 - treatment with meglumine antimonate (letter), 730
- WIN 51711, for respiratory infections, 151
- Wound botulism, with tooth abscess, 635
- Wound infection
 - due to anaerobic bacteria, treatment, S266
 - due to *Bacillus cereus*, treatment with ciprofloxacin (letter), 189
 - due to *Candida tropicalis*, typing, 377
- Xerostomia, bacterial colonization and, S314
- Zidovudine
 - for HIV infection
 - didanosine therapy after, S32
 - in vitro studies, S16
 - intolerance, didanosine therapy substituted for, S46, S59
 - prophylactic use, S37
 - resistance to, S7
- Zoonoses, sporotrichosis, 384
- Zygomycosis, in leukemia, 640

